



Community Development Programme Approaches and Methods

**B.Sc.(Home Science)-Part-1
Paper- Community Development
Unit-II Chapter- 2**

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Introduction

The community development is a multidimensional process which includes the development of socio-economic condition of the people living in the rural areas and ensure their participation in the process of development for maximum utilization of physical and human resources for better living conditions with an intimate objective of improving quality of life in the rural areas.

Approaches and Methods



- 1. Multipurpose Programme Approach.**
- 2. Growth Centred Programme Approach.**
- 3. Target Group Programme Approach.**
- 4. Area Development Programme Approach.**
- 5. Integrated Development Approach.**
- 6. Minimum Needs Programme Approach.**
- 7. Antyodaya Development Programme Approach.**

Multi-purpose Development Programme Approach

Community Development projects are the bright and dynamic sparks all over India from which radiate rays of energy, hope and enthusiasm.



Growth centred Programme Approach

- Labour force and Employment
- Environment
- National Social Assistance Programme.
- National Maternity Beneficiaries Scheme (NMBS)
- National Old Age Pension Scheme.
- National Family Beneficiaries Scheme.



Target Programme Approach

- Small Farmer Development Agency
- Marginal Farmers and Landless Agriculture Labourers.



Area Development Programme Approach

- Desert Development Programme
- Drought Prone Area Programme
- Whole Village Development Programme
- Hill Areas Development Programme.
- Tribal Development Blocks Programme.
- Pilot Project for Tribal Development



Integrated Development Programme Approach

Integrated Rural Development Programme

- Community Area Development Programme
- Drought Prone Area Programme
- Farmer and Agriculture Labour Agency



Minimum Needs Programme Approach

- Primary Education
- Adult Education
- Rural Health
- Rural Roads
- Rural Housing
- Rural Water Supply
- Development of Urban Slums
- Nutrition



Antyodaya Programme Approach

Aims:

- Old Age Pension Scheme
- Employment opportunity
- Grant Agricultural land



THANK YOU